

LEGACY
HEALTH

Legacy Emanuel
Hospital & Health Center

DBA

Legacy Emanuel Medical Center

*Community Health
Needs Assessment*

and

*Community Health
Improvement Plan*

FY 2018



Mission

*Our legacy is good health for our people,
our patients, our communities, our world*

Vision

To be essential to the health of the region

Values

*Respect • Service • Quality • Excellence
Responsibility • Innovation • Leadership*



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Legacy Emanuel Medical Center

COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT

Introduction

About Legacy Emanuel Medical Center

One of Portland's oldest hospitals, Legacy Emanuel was founded in 1912 by two Lutheran congregations. Today, Legacy Emanuel Medical Center is a member of Legacy Health, a six-hospital system established in 1989 by the merger of two nonprofit systems in the four-county metropolitan Portland, Oregon area, and the addition of the more recent acquisition of Silverton Medical Center in Marion County to the south. The system's mission is:

*Our legacy is good health for
our people, our patients,
our communities, our world.*

Included within Legacy Emanuel is Randall Children's Hospital — one of two children's hospitals serving pediatric patients in Oregon and Southwest Washington State, and the first children's hospital in the Pacific Northwest to achieve Level 1 pediatric trauma center verification from the American College of Surgeons (ACS).

Legacy Emanuel also is one of only two designated Level 1 trauma centers for adults in the state of Oregon, and is home to the Level I Legacy Oregon Burn Center, the only center of its kind between Seattle, Sacramento and Salt Lake City.

In addition, Legacy is part of a new collaborative providing psychiatric emergency services — Unity Center for Behavioral Health. Unity Center is a joint effort of Adventist Health, Kaiser Permanente, Oregon Health & Science University and Legacy Health. It is the first collaborative medical initiative of its kind in the Pacific Northwest. The Unity Center for Behavioral Health is licensed under the Legacy Emanuel Medical Center license.

About the area we serve

Legacy Emanuel Medical Center defines service area based on actual patient origin (ZIP codes) and geographic location. Legacy Emanuel is located in one of the oldest neighborhoods in Portland — "Inner North Portland" across the Willamette River and slightly north of downtown. The primary service area extends from the Columbia River in the north to south of Highway 99E and from Walker Road and St. Helens in the west to N.E./S.E. 161st in the east. The inner primary service area includes the "close-in" Portland neighborhoods of Boise, Eliot, Kenton, Piedmont, St. Johns, Irvington, Alameda, Lloyd District/ Sullivan's Gulch, Rose City and Laurelhurst. ZIP codes for the primary service area include 97005–97008, 97201–97222, 97225, 97227, 97229, 97230, 97232, 97233, 97236, 97239 and 97266.

The Legacy Emanuel primary service area population includes approximately 1.4 million, with residents of Multnomah and Washington counties, with 1.6 percent growth from 2016 to 2017. The majority live in Multnomah County, which has the following demographic mix for race and ethnicity: 71 percent non-Hispanic white, 11.2 percent Hispanic, 5.0 percent African-American, 7.3 percent Asian and Pacific Islander, and 0.6 percent Native American. The foreign-born population represents 14.2 percent of the total population in the area, an increase of nearly 20 percent since 2005.

The African-American/Black population continues to be most concentrated in the historical neighborhoods of North and Northeast Portland, but increased housing prices have resulted in the community moving increasingly to East Multnomah County. Multnomah County continues to have three to six times the percentage population of African-Americans as the other three counties. Hispanics are moving into the service area at a higher rate than any other group. The Portland Native American community is the ninth largest urban Native American population in the U.S. The immigrant

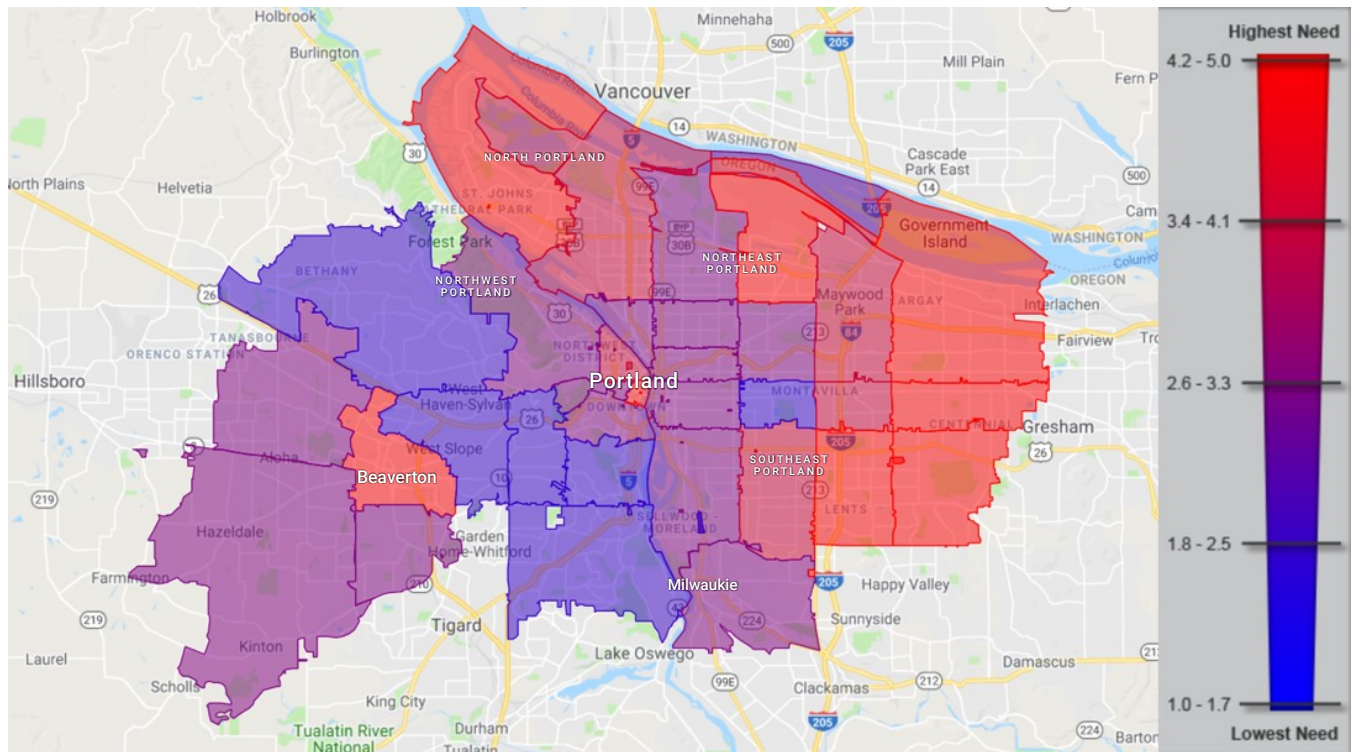
and refugee population is increasing significantly. Recent immigrants and refugees are more likely to be culturally and linguistically isolated.

Multnomah County's median household income (MHI) averaged over the years 2008–2012 was \$51,582 with 17.1 percent of the population living below poverty. In Multnomah County, the non-Hispanic white median household income was \$55,346 compared to Asian at \$54,561, Hispanic/Latino at \$36,572, American Indian/Alaska Native at \$29,695 and Black/African-American at \$27,347. Families living below poverty level included non-Hispanic whites at 7.9 percent relative to Asians at 12.6 percent, multiracial residents at 19.6 percent, Black/African-American at 32.6 percent, Hispanic/Latino at 30.7 percent and American Indian/Alaska Native at 35.5 percent.

The 2011 overall high school graduation rate in Multnomah County was 67.2 percent. Two of three

school districts report the non-Hispanic white cohort to have a graduate rate more than fifty percent greater than Native Americans. Portland Public Schools, the area's largest school district, has reported a 15 percent difference between graduation rates for its non-Hispanic white student population and its African-American and Hispanics students.

Multnomah County Health Department operates Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) in many locations throughout Portland. Near Legacy Emanuel is the site of a NARA (Native American Rehabilitation Association) FQHC. Additionally, the North by Northeast Community Health Center provides primary care for the uninsured and Medicaid low-income residents, primarily African-American. On the campus of Legacy Emanuel, an internal medicine clinic and a midwifery clinic provide services to the low-income and often uninsured residents.



The Dignity Health and Truven Health Community Needs Index (CNI) is accepted as the national standard in identifying communities with health disparities and comparing relative need. CNI for the Legacy Emanuel service area shows (on a scale of 1, low need, to 5, high need) eight areas of high need.¹

About this report

The purpose of this report

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA), IRS Section 501(r)(3), requires tax-exempt hospital facilities like ours to conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) at least once every three years. This report is approved by the Legacy Health Board of Directors and made available to the public in compliance with the IRS requirements.

The purpose of the CHNA is to:

- Determine the priority factors influencing the health of the community we serve
- Identify the needs and gaps affecting the health status of various populations within this community
- Identify how our organization's resources and expertise can help address these issues

This report summarizes the findings of a regional community health needs assessment completed July 31, 2016 (Appendix A). The next section explains how this regional CHNA came about.

A collaborative approach to assessing our community's needs

Prior to 2010, each of the metro area hospitals/health systems and public health departments in Clackamas, Multnomah and Washington counties in Oregon, and Clark County in Washington, conducted community health needs assessments independently. This was a significant duplication of efforts and resources since the organizations were, for the most part, serving (and assessing) the same communities.

To reduce this duplication of effort and streamline the process of meeting the ACA's triennial CHNA requirements, these entities joined forces to establish the Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative (HCWC). This public-private partnership unites 15 hospitals, four counties, and two coordinated care organizations (CCOs, or managed Medicaid organizations) to produce a shared regional needs assessment. The HCWC produced its first regional CHNA in 2013, and the second — on which this report is based — in 2016.

This report draws on the regional CHNA findings specifically for Multnomah County, which includes the primary service area for Legacy Emanuel Medical Center.

How information was gathered

The HCWC identified community health needs through a comprehensive study of population, hospital, Medicaid, and community data. This included:

- Population data about health-related behaviors, morbidity (the rate of disease in a population) and mortality (the frequency of death in a certain population)
- Medicaid data from local CCOs about the most frequent conditions for which individuals on Medicaid sought care in our service area
- Hospital data for uninsured people who were seen in the emergency department with a condition that could have been managed in primary or ambulatory care
- An online survey about quality of life, issues affecting community health, and risky health behaviors
- Listening sessions with diverse communities in the region to identify community members' vision for a healthy community, needs in the community, and existing strengths
- An inventory of recent community engagement projects in the region that assess communities' health needs

More detailed information on these sources of information can be found beginning on page 8 of the Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative CHNA Reports (Appendix A).

What we learned from our community health needs assessment

By the numbers: A data snapshot of the community we serve

Here are some of the notable findings about the community Legacy Emanuel serves — and its health status — revealed by the CHNA data compiled by the HCWC (and other sources, if applicable):

Population

- Approximately 777,000 people lived in Multnomah County in 2014, having increased 11.3 percent from 2000 to 2010, according to U.S. Census data.
- Multnomah County's certified population estimate as of July 1, 2017, was 803,000, a 1.6 percent increase over the prior year²
- The City of Portland is home to 79 percent of the county's population. East Multnomah County also includes the City of Gresham, which is home to around 109,000 people.
- Multnomah County is the most populous of Oregon's 36 counties³

Race and ethnicity

Although the racial and ethnic population of Multnomah County is predominantly white (non-Hispanic/Latino), the demographics of the county continue to diversify:

- The foreign-born population in Multnomah County accounted for 14.2 percent of the country's population in 2014, an increase of 19.3 percent since 2005.
- The Hispanic/Latino population increased 61.6 percent from 2000 to 2010 — a higher rate than any other racial/ethnic group, but the smallest increase of the four counties.
- Looking at ethnicity and race, in 2014 the Legacy Emanuel primary service area was 71.0 percent non-Hispanic white, 11.2 percent Hispanic, 6.7 percent Asian, 5.0 percent Black or African-American, 0.6 percent Native American/Alaska Native and 0.6 percent Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

Social determinants of health

While our health is influenced by our biology, genetics and individual behavior, external factors are also important, such as our income and economic stability, where we live, how much education we have and our access to health care and the availability of providers. These factors are called "social determinants of health." In Multnomah County, the CHNA revealed:

- Multnomah County had the lowest median household income in the four-county region (\$53,660).
- Approximately 19 percent of individuals were living in poverty in Multnomah County in 2014 (the highest rate in the region), including 24.4 percent of children 18 or younger.
- Over 20 percent of households received Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits in the past year, the greatest proportion of families among the four counties studied.
- People receiving Medicaid, whose incomes are below 139 percent of the Federal Poverty Level, make up 26 percent of the population in Multnomah County, the highest percentage in the region.
- Multnomah County residents have been affected by increased housing costs and growing rates of homelessness, which are highest in the four-county region.
- There is a higher percentage (42.4 percent) of substandard housing units compared to neighboring counties.
- 91 percent of residents have at least a high school diploma and 41.6 percent have at least a four-year college degree.
- At 725:1, Multnomah County has the best ratio of primary care providers (the ratio of population to the total number of PCPs) of the four counties
- At 159:1, Multnomah County also has the best ratio of mental health care providers of the four counties.

Health behaviors

Population health data from state surveys show that certain risky health behaviors are prevalent in Multnomah County. Notably:

- Access to health care was identified as a priority health issue for adults, specifically lack of access to preventive services, e.g., flu shots or pneumonia vaccines, lack of dental care and lack of a usual source of health care.
- Binge drinking, cigarette smoking and not eating enough healthy foods were identified as top risky behaviors among all age groups.
- For teenagers specifically, the CHNA identified lack of exercise, alcohol use and marijuana use as common behaviors.

Chronic health conditions among low-income residents

By analyzing Medicaid claims data from local CCOs, the CHNA showed that:

- Among youth, asthma, attention deficit disorder and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) were the most commonly diagnosed chronic conditions.
- Among adults on Medicaid in Oregon, depression, diabetes and hypertension were the most common diagnoses.

Emergency department admissions among uninsured residents

People without health insurance tend to rely on the hospital emergency department for care, including for conditions that could have been treated by a primary care provider. By analyzing utilization data from local hospitals for this patient population, the HCWC learned:

- The most common conditions for which uninsured adults sought ED care were diabetes, hypertension (high blood pressure), skin infections and kidney and urinary infections.
- For youth, the top conditions were asthma and severe ear, nose and throat infections.

Morbidity and mortality

Epidemiologists from the four county health departments looked at over 100 health indicators, with

several emerging as priority health issues affecting residents in Multnomah County. These included:

- Obesity: 54 percent of adults are overweight or obese, as are about a quarter of 8th and 11th graders.
- Mental health: Nearly 25 percent of adults (one in four) suffer from depression, and suicide is one of the top causes of death in the county.
- Substance use and abuse: Alcohol and drug use rank among the top causes of mortality.

What the community identifies as their health needs

Through an online survey, listening sessions, and an inventory of community engagement projects, the HCWC heard directly from community members about what they see as priority health issues or problems, and what contributes to these problems. The top five issues they identified were:

- Homelessness and the lack of safe, affordable housing
- Unemployment and lack of living-wage jobs
- Mental and behavioral health challenges
- Hunger and lack of healthy, affordable food
- Lack of access to physical, mental and/or oral health care

The priority health issues facing the community we serve

When all this data from the various assessment approaches was compiled, some specific health issues were identified in more than one assessment component, e.g., population, community engagement, emergency department or Medicaid data. These common themes emerge as the priority health issues facing the community we serve:

- Access to health care
- No usual source of health care among adults
- Asthma in low-income and uninsured children
- Depression in adults
- Diabetes and hypertension in adults
- Cancer (breast, colorectal and lung)
- Lack of dental visits for adults

What Legacy Emanuel is doing to address these issues

Priorities: Where Legacy Emanuel focuses its community benefit resources

Each year, Legacy Emanuel invests a significant amount of goods, services and funds to benefit the health of the community we serve, particularly health services for the low-income and uninsured.

Consistent with our mission of good health for our community, in FY 17 Legacy Health's community benefit totaled \$383.1 million and unreimbursed costs were \$360.3 million. Of this, Legacy Emanuel's total community benefit was \$199.9 million including unreimbursed costs at \$189.3 million.

Our aim in making community benefits investments is fourfold:

- To influence the things we can, such as health behaviors and social determinants of health
- To prevent and/or treat specific health problems
- To support existing programs and initiatives in the community that are effective in addressing specific health needs
- To help build programs and services that achieve our shared vision for a healthy community

Based on the findings of the HCWC's 2016 regional community health needs assessment, and how we can best apply our resources and expertise to help address these needs, Legacy Emanuel is focusing its efforts on these priority issues:

Access to care

Improving residents' ability to get the health care services they need, with an emphasis on primary and preventive care and management of chronic conditions such as asthma in children and diabetes and hypertension in adults

Behavioral health

Expanding the availability of and access to behavioral and mental health services for youth and adults to help address such conditions as depression, suicide, and PTSD

Social determinants of health

Addressing the need for policies, systems, services, and environments that support healthy behaviors, which means advancing solutions for such issues as homelessness and affordable housing for the underserved, food scarcity and, once again, access to health care. Education, meaningful employment, and removing barriers to culturally competent services are key to improving the health of the community.

Details on the specific initiatives Legacy Emanuel is undertaking to address these priority issues can be found in our Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP), which is provided in a separate document following this report.

Building on success: What we've done since the 2013 CHNA

In Legacy Emanuel's previous CHNA, we identified access to health care, chronic disease, mental health, substance use disorder, health literacy and education and youth as our CHNA priorities. Since this last report, we have invested time, resources and funding in programs and services we believed would have an impact on these needs.

A \$10 million Community Health Fund was established in 1998 by the Legacy Health Board. The funding is supported by operating revenue on an annual basis. Every partner organization receiving funding meets the needs identified in the CHNA.

Here are some highlights of what we've achieved

| Organization | Program supported | Outcomes | Alignment |
|--|---|--|------------------------|
| Project Access NOW | Outreach, Enrollment and Access, Premium Assistance (Ongoing program support) | Donated care in 2017 provided for over 20,000 patients, assistance with enrolling 30,000 individuals of which 1,200 received premium and out-of-pocket support and 40,000 prescriptions were filled at no cost to patients | Access to care |
| Central City Concern | Housing is Healthcare | Once complete, project will provide for 379 individuals and families to have access to housing and other health and support services | Access to care |
| Transition Projects | Access to housing and services | Over 10,000 individuals served annually | Access to care |
| Rose Haven | Program support | In 2015, Rose Haven provided services to 2,935 women and children affected by domestic violence and homelessness (292 percent increase from 2009) | Access to care |
| Mental Health Association | Peer support | In year one of support, 43 patients were provided services, 23 of those patients were provided 57 referrals to community resources (housing/shelter, alcohol and drug, food, clothing, financial assistance), with more than 167 contacts by the Peer Support Specialists | Mental health |
| Lifeworks NW | Campaign for Project Network | Opening of LEED-certified 36-bed Project Network residential drug and alcohol treatment facility in NE Portland to assist women disrupt a cycle of addiction and abuse, for mothers by limiting financial interruptions and future foster care placement of their at-risk children | Substance use disorder |
| Latino Network | School and community-based programs | 35 school locations, serving 631 students and families annually | Youth and education |
| Wallace Medical Concern | Increasing health literacy via community collaborations | In 2014–2015 WMC served 7,818 people total with 18,514 visits (21 percent increase over previous year) | Health literacy |
| Health Literacy Conference | Health literacy | Over 500 individuals reached annually from over 120 community and health organizations | Health literacy |
| North by Northeast Community Health Center | Blood pressure checks | Provides early awareness for cardiovascular health issues and connects individuals to health care services | Chronic disease |
| Various community partners | Food programs | From April 2014 to March 2017, Legacy Health's contributions through cash in-kind dollars and food drives accounted for 308,923 total meals provided to our community | Chronic disease |

Health care services for the low-income and uninsured

While the Affordable Care Act has significantly lowered the uninsured rate in Oregon, longstanding income disparities in the Legacy Emanuel service area underscore the ongoing need for safety net services, which are detailed in the separate CHIP document following this report.

Conclusion

As you'll see in the Community Health Improvement Plan that follows this report, going forward we plan to sustain our efforts in addressing many of the priority issues to which we have devoted resources in the past because these needs still exist — as affirmed by the findings of our latest regional CHNA.

At Legacy Emanuel, our top priority has been — and continues to be — a focus on the issues which have the greatest impact on the health of our community.

If you have any questions or wish to obtain a copy of this needs assessment, please email us at CommunityBenefit@lhs.org.

Appendix A

Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative CHNA Report, 2016

Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative Community Needs Assessment Report can be found at: <http://www.qcorp.org/sites/qcorp/files/HWCW%202016%20Community%20Health%20Needs%20Assessment.pdf>.

References

¹Dignity Health: Community Need Index. <http://cni.chw-interactive.org/>

²Portland State University: Populations Estimates and Report. (2017) <https://www.pdx.edu/prc/population-reports-estimates>

³Statistical Atlas: <https://statisticalatlas.com/county/Oregon/Multnomah-County/Population>

Legacy Emanuel Medical Center

COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PLAN

Executive summary

This Community Health Improvement Plan is based on the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) conducted by the Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative (HCWC). The HCWC is a public-private partnership which unites 15 hospitals, four counties and two coordinated care organizations (CCOs, or managed Medicaid organizations) to produce a shared regional needs assessment. The region supported by the HCWC include Clackamas, Multnomah and Washington counties in Oregon, and Clark County in Washington. The HCWC produced its first regional CHNA in 2013, and the second — on which this report is based — in 2016.

Tied to our mission of improving the health of the community, this improvement plan is intended to guide Legacy Emanuel's community-focused work, including investments and community health efforts based on prioritized health needs identified in the CHNA. This plan is focused on the Multnomah County area, as that is the primary service area for Legacy Emanuel. Each prioritized focus area is aligned with strategies and indicators for measuring outcomes.

The strategies and outcomes will be assessed annually and revised as needed to address community needs. Legacy Emanuel believes that multi-year sustainable partnerships with the community have strong potential to impact long-term health status. Therefore, the Legacy Emanuel CHIP includes both continued effective strategies as well as new strategies. This plan is not intended to be an exhaustive listing of all our efforts to address community needs, but rather an overview of prioritized focus areas and strategies tied to measurable tactics.

Summary of prioritized focus areas

The 2016 HCWC Community Health Needs Assessment identified numerous health-related needs across the four-county region. Legacy Emanuel has grouped the needs of Multnomah County into three categories:

Access to Care

- Primary care access
- Culturally appropriate care
- Health coverage programs

Behavioral Health

- Behavioral health providers, services
- Awareness, education and availability of services
- Early intervention of care
- Navigation to services post-discharge
- Prevention of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

Social Determinants of Health

- Access to healthy food
- Improving health literacy
- Affordable housing
- Meaningful employment

These prioritized focus areas will be address through community partnerships and initiatives tied to the strategies outlined in the following plan.

Introduction

Our vision at Legacy Health is to be essential to the health of the region, and our mission is “Our legacy is good health for our people, our communities, our world.” Legacy Health remains committed to our mission and fulfills its commitment to the community through its partnerships and community investments. Legacy formally participates in the development of a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) as part of the Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative (HCWC).

The CHNA is conducted in accordance with the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA), IRS Section 501(r)(3), which requires tax-exempt hospital facilities like ours to conduct a CHNA once every three years. The CHNA is approved by the Legacy Health Board of Directors and made available to the public in compliance with the IRS requirements.

About Legacy Health

Legacy Health is a local, nonprofit health system with six hospitals and dedicated children’s care offered at Randall Children’s Hospital at Legacy Emanuel. Legacy also includes more than 70 primary care, specialty and urgent care clinics, as well as almost 3,000 providers who are either employed, on the medical staff or part of Legacy Health Partners. We have lab, research and hospice services. Among our major partnerships are PacificSource Health Plans and the Unity Center for Behavioral Health.

Legacy Health employs more than 13,000 people across its two-state region and focuses its resources on caring for those in our communities, especially marginalized individuals in need. In fiscal year 2017 Legacy provided \$383.2 million in community benefit across our five county-region (Multnomah, Clackamas, Washington, Marion and Clark counties) representing 20.7 percent of net patient revenue.

Purpose of Community Health Improvement Plan

The Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP) is based on the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) conducted by the Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative (HCWC). The CHIP serves to:

- Prioritize factors influencing the health of the communities we serve
- Define the strategies employed to address the needs and gaps affecting the health status of various populations within this community
- Identify how our organization will apply resources and expertise to these strategies, and how we will measure the outcome of the strategies

The CHIP is designed to align Legacy Emanuel resources with community need. It is the roadmap Legacy Emanuel will follow for the next three years, adapting to changing needs and opportunities along the way. Many of the strategies are a continuation of current work and investments, as we are committed to long-term dedication of resources which can build sustainable solutions.

The HCWC report, completed in the summer of 2016, documents the community health needs of the four-county region and each county individually. Priority health issues were identified based upon data collected including:

- **Population data** about health-related behaviors, morbidity and mortality
- **Medicaid data** from local Coordinated Care Organizations (CCOs) about chronic conditions for adults and youth
- **Hospital data** for uninsured individuals seen in emergency departments for conditions that should have been managed in a more appropriate care setting, e.g., primary care
- **Quality of life data** from an online survey of 3,167 respondents; questions addressed issues affecting community health and risky health behaviors

- **Listening sessions** with 29 community-based organizations including 364 total participants to assess community needs and existing strengths
- **Inventory** of community engagement projects to assess community health needs

The three priority areas Legacy Health identified as those we can impact most significantly are: access to care, behavioral health and the social determinants of health.

Access to Care

Access to health care and preventive services are critical to improving the health of the community. Community members indicated the lack of a usual source of primary care, especially among adults, which disrupts continuity of care. For those individuals who do not qualify for Medicaid, but who cannot afford basic health care, assistance with insurance premiums is needed. Additionally, individuals are more likely to seek care when it is delivered in a culturally responsive and sensitive manner.

Behavioral Health

Behavioral health care access, early interventions and navigation to needed services post-discharge from a health facility were identified as lacking in our region. The awareness and education to support acknowledgement and acceptance of behavioral health challenges among adults and youth were noted as needed in the community. These actions can help to eliminate discrimination and stigmas attached to behavioral health challenges. For youth, identifying and addressing adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) can improve access and reduce risk factors, e.g., suicidal ideation, depression, gang involvement.

Social Determinants of Health

Basic needs, such as access to food, safe and affordable housing, pathways to living-wage jobs and youth education, when addressed, can change the course of an individual's life. Delivering health care and services in a culturally and linguistically appropriate manner, increase access and the ability for independence.

Summary of prioritized focus areas, strategies and key indicators

Access to Care

Prioritized focus areas

Primary care access

- Legacy Health will continue to support community-based clinics and organizations serving providing primary care services (including care for chronic conditions) for low-income and uninsured individuals
- Provide in-kind lab services for clinics providing primary care services

Culturally appropriate care

- Improve health outcomes and quality of care by supporting community organizations that meet social, cultural and linguistic needs of patients in our community as well as reduce racial and ethical health disparities.

Health coverage programs

- Support programs working to ensure all individuals have access to health coverage and assistance with premium pay for low-income and uninsured residents

Community resources

Access to care community resources

Basic Rights Oregon
 Central City Concern
 Children's Community Clinic
 Familias en Acción
 North by Northeast Community Health Center
 Outside In
 Project Access NOW
 Q Center
 The Wallace Medical Concern
 TransActive Gender Center
 Urban League of Portland

| Action plan | Indicators |
|---|---|
| Provide funding and/or other resources, e.g., in-kind laboratory services, board representation, program alignment and partnerships, IS support, to local FQHC and volunteer staff community-based clinics and culturally specific health service organizations | Number of services, hours and support provided to community-based organizations |
| Improve access to care through funded FQHC/safety net/community clinics that offer primary care services (and care for chronic conditions) | Number of low-income partner organizations patients with access to community-based primary care |
| Partner with Project Access NOW to increase insurance enrollment and access to care for low-income and uninsured individuals who qualify for their Premium Assistance support and Outreach, Enrollment, and Access programs | Number of eligible under 200 percent of FPL individuals obtaining health care/Number of Project Access NOW premium assistance insured enrollees |
| Support Basic Rights Oregon, Q Center and other organizations in efforts to reduce disparities that stem from structural and legal factors, social discrimination and lack of culturally competent health care | Number of interactions from patient referrals to culturally competent services |

Summary of prioritized focus areas, strategies and key indicators

Behavioral Health

Prioritized focus areas

Behavioral health providers, services

- Awareness, education and availability of services
- Build capacity in community-based behavioral health organizations and collaborate with regional initiatives

Early intervention of care

- Early identification, diagnosis and treatment of behavioral health issues can help children reach their full potential.
- Provide funding to community organizations and programs that support provide behavioral health screenings that identify patients with possible behavioral health (or substance use) disorders and provide guidance for referral for specialized health treatment

Navigation to services post-discharge

- Legacy Health will partner with behavioral health organizations to provide navigation for post-discharge support services

Prevention of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

- Partner with organizations supporting individuals experiencing the trauma of disruptive life challenges to reduce the likelihood Adverse Childhood

Experiences (ACEs) in children/youth and reduce the likelihood of poor health implications that children and adults face relating to their trauma experiences

Community resources

Behavioral Health community resources

Albertina Kerr

Basic Rights Oregon

Bradley Angle

Cascadia Behavioral Health

Central City Concern

De Paul Treatment Center

FolkTime, Inc.

Lifeworks NW

Mental Health Association of Oregon

NAMI Multnomah

NAMI Oregon

Native American Rehabilitation Association

New Avenues for Youth

NorthStar

Rose Haven

Trillium Family Services

| Action plan | Indicators |
|---|---|
| Legacy Health commits to supporting New Avenues for Youth as well as similar programs that are designed to recognize and address early signs of behavioral health issues, and refer more severe, chronic mental health issues to more extensive therapy | Number of youth reached by therapist and staff trained to recognize early signs of behavioral health issues, and those referred to more extensive therapy |
| Provide funding to community organizations and programs that provide behavioral health screenings that identify patients with possible behavioral health (or substance use) disorders and give guidance for referral for specialized health treatment | Number of individuals referred and/or recognized with behavioral health issues |
| Support accessibility and affordability to behavioral health treatment and coordination of services | Number of low-income uninsured with access to services. Number of County Health Ranking poor mental health days |

Summary of prioritized focus areas, strategies and key indicators

Social Determinants of Health

Prioritized focus areas

Access to healthy food

- Partner with food programs to improve access to healthy meals

Improving health literacy

- Increase health literacy education in community
- Provide regional leadership in health literacy with the goal of improving health outcomes for people with limited health literacy. Continue to host an annual regional health literacy conference and program support to community-based, health system, public sector, and academic organizations

Affordable housing

- Support community-based recuperative care programs (housing and support services) post-discharge for homeless and other individuals in need of support services and housing insecurities

Meaningful employment

- Support youth employment opportunities designed to improve career development and access to living-wage jobs
- Offer college scholarships and paid summer work experience to ethnically diverse and under-represented students entering health care careers
- Build capacity in youth development and education programs that increase graduation rates and access/opportunity for higher education achievement
- Support programs that reduce poverty-related barriers to educational success and build capacity for economic stability

Community resources

Social Determinants of Health community resources

Basic Rights Oregon
Central City Concern
Coalition of Communities of Color
Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon
Familias en Acción
Friendly House
Girls on the Run-Portland Metro
Girls, Inc.
Latino Network
Meals on Wheels People
MIKE Program
Momentum Alliance
Native American Youth and Family Center
New Avenues for Youth
Oregon Association of Minority Entrepreneurs
Oregon Community Warehouse
Oregon Health Care Interpreters Association
Oregon Latino Health Coalition
Outside In
Partners for a Hunger Free Oregon
Partners in Diversity
Project Access NOW
The Skanner Foundation
Transition Projects

| Strategies | Indicators |
|--|--|
| Legacy Health will continue to support food banks and programs that provide food to individuals struggling with food insecurities | Number of meals served by cash in-kind dollars and food drive donations |
| Community health literacy education via regional health literacy conference and program support to community-based, health system, public sector, and academic organizations working on projects focused on improved health literacy | Number of community organizations and individuals reached through regional health literacy conference |
| Partner with Central City Concern and other health and community organizations to address the challenges in affordable housing, homelessness and health care. | Number of completed affordable housing units/projects |
| Provide workforce training and college scholarships through YES Program and other career-focused efforts to support ethnically diverse youth entering health careers | Number of ethnically diverse students entering health care careers through YES Program, and number of high school internships, job shadows |
| Financial support to provide labor resources to education and community-based programs focused on healthy lifestyle, educational attainment and career readiness | School district graduation rates and youth reached through community and school based programs |

Legacy Health Community Resources

Legacy Health recognizes the power of collaboration. Exchanging knowledge, skills and experiences with our community organizations helps us achieve more together than we would separately. Legacy Health has identified the following resources in our communities to partner with and better address the priority needs in our area.

| Organizations | Priority need(s) addressed* |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Adventist Health | Funding/collaborative partner |
| Albertina Kerr | AC, BH |
| All Hands Raised | SD |
| AWARE Food Bank | SD |
| Basic Rights Oregon | AC, BH, SD |
| Battleground Healthcare | AC |
| Birch Community Services | SD |
| Boys and Girls Club of SW Washington | BH |
| Bradley Angle | SD |
| Canby St. Vincent De Paul | SD |
| Cascadia Behavioral Health | BH |
| Central City Concern | AC, BH, SD |
| Children's Center | BH, SD |
| Children's Community Clinic | AC |
| Clark County Food Bank | SD |
| Coalition of Communities of Color | SD |
| Columbia Pacific Food Bank | SD |
| Columbia River Mental Health Foundation | BH |
| Community Action of Washington County | AC, SD |
| Compassion Connect | AC, SD |
| Council for the Homeless | SD |
| Daybreak Youth Services | BH |
| De Paul Treatment Center | BH |
| Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon | SD |
| Familias en Acción | AC, SD |
| Farmworkers Housing Development Corporation | SD |
| FolkTime, Inc. | BH |
| Free Clinic of SW Washington | AC, SD |
| Friendly House | AC |
| Girls on the Run-Portland Metro | SD |
| Girls, Inc | SD |
| "I Have a Dream" Oregon | SD |
| Kaiser Permanente | Funding/collaborative partner |
| Latino Network | AC, SD |
| Liberty House | AC, BH |

*Key: AC=Access to Care, BH=Behavioral Health, SD=Social Determinants of Health

(continued)

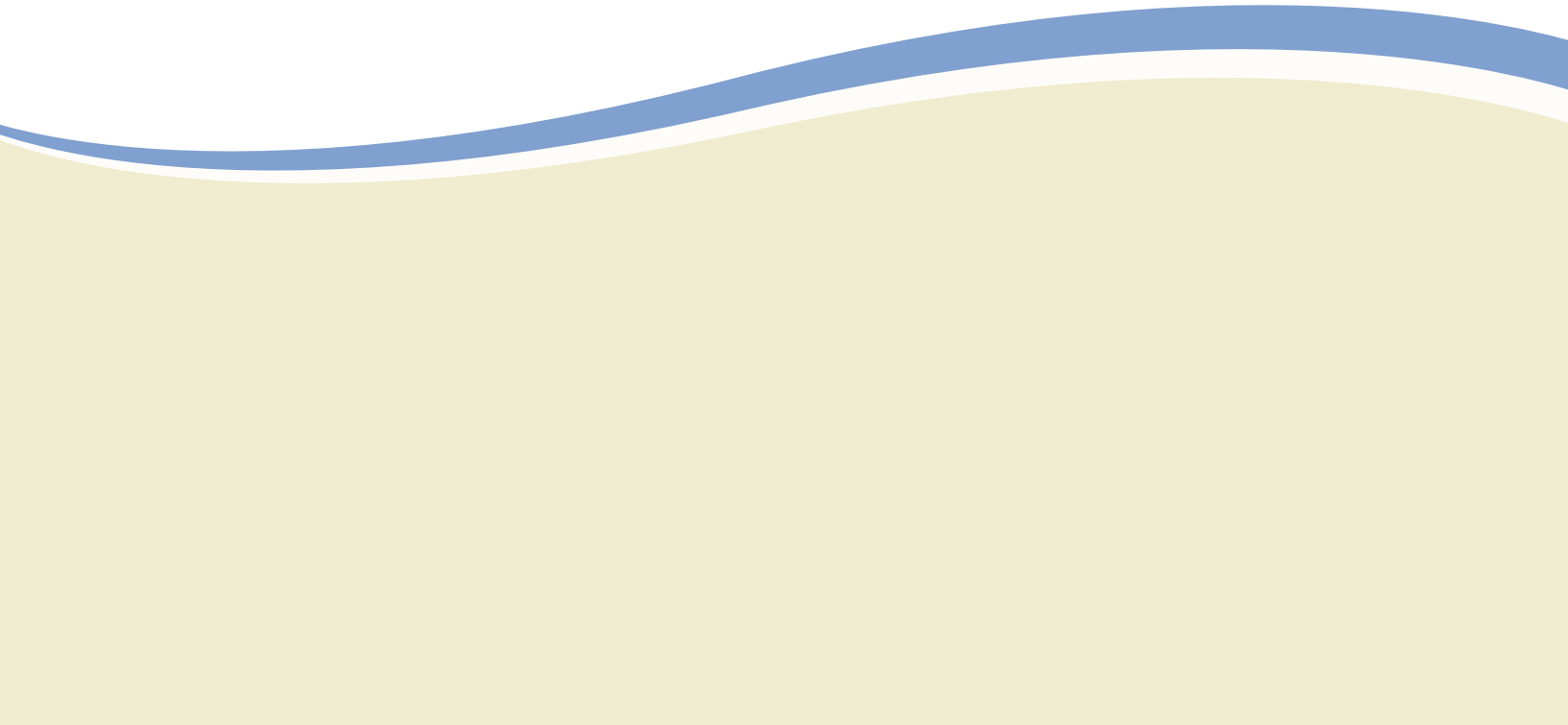
| Organizations | Priority need(s) addressed* |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Lifeworks NW | BH |
| Lift Urban Portland | SD |
| Meals on Wheels | SD |
| Mental Health Association of Oregon | BH |
| MIKE Program | SD |
| Momentum Alliance | SD |
| My Father's House | SD |
| NAMI Multnomah | BH |
| NAMI Oregon | BH |
| Native American Rehabilitation Association of the NW | AC |
| Native American Youth and Family Center | SD |
| New Avenues for Youth | AC, BH, SD |
| North by Northeast Community Health Center | AC |
| NorthStar | BH |
| Oregon Association of Minority Entrepreneurs | SD |
| Oregon Community Warehouse | AC |
| Oregon Health Care Interpreters Association | AC |
| Oregon Health & Science University | Funding/collaborative partner |
| Oregon Humanities | SD |
| Oregon Latino Health Coalition | SD |
| Oregon Public Health Institute | AC, SD |
| Outside In | AC, SD |
| Partners for a Hunger Free Oregon | SD |
| Partners In Diversity | SD |
| Project Access NOW | AC, SD |
| Q Center | AC |
| Rose Haven | BH, SD |
| Salem Health Foundation | AC |
| Salem/Keiser Coalition for Equality | SD |
| Salud Medical Center | AC |
| Sandy Community Action Center | SD |
| Share, Inc. | SD |
| Silverton Area Community Aid, Inc. | SD |
| Snowcap | SD |
| Southwest Community Health Center | AC |
| Southwest Washington Regional Health Alliance | SD |
| The Intertwine Alliance Foundation | BH |
| The Skanner Foundation | SD |
| The Wallace Medical Concern | AC |

*Key: AC=Access to Care, BH=Behavioral Health, SD=Social Determinants of Health

(continued)

| Organizations | Priority need(s) addressed* |
|--|-----------------------------|
| TransActive Gender Center | AC |
| Transition Projects | SD |
| Trillium Family Services | BH |
| Urban League of Portland | SD |
| Vietnamese Community of Clark County | SD |
| Virginia Garcia Memorial Foundation | AC |
| Washington State University Foundation | SD |
| West Linn Food Pantry | SD |

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Legacy Health

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EMANUEL Medical Center | GOOD SAMARITAN Medical Center | MERIDIAN PARK Medical Center | MOUNT HOOD Medical Center | SALMON CREEK Medical Center | SILVERTON Medical Center

RANDALL CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL Legacy Emanuel | LEGACY MEDICAL GROUP | LEGACY HEALTH PARTNERS | LEGACY HOSPICE | LEGACY LABORATORY | LEGACY RESEARCH

Partners in transforming care · CARES Northwest · Legacy-GoHealth Urgent Care · Legacy-United Surgical Partners · PacificSource Health Plans · Unity Center for Behavioral Health